

### Technical Page

Proposal Type: Regular  
 General Category: Astronomy  
 Sub-Category: Spectroscopy  
 Observation Category: Extragalactic  
 Total Time Requested: 40 (night-time) Hours

**Proposal Title:** The Fate of Cooling Flow Gas: An Arecibo HI 21-cm Absorption Survey  
**ABSTRACT:**

We propose to search for cold neutral hydrogen in the intra-cluster media of 95 rich, X-ray bright clusters of galaxies. The observations will be made with the aim of detecting absorption features against radio-loud ( $S_{1.4} > 50\text{mJy}$ ) sources via total-power position switched mode, or double-position switched mode for stronger sources. We will employ the WAPP to ensure that the entire infall regions of the cluster centers are covered in the velocity ranges of the spectra (i.e.  $\pm 5000\text{kms}^{-1}$  around the recessional velocities of the objects). The results will be used to constrain the various cooling flow models put forth in recent years, especially after the interesting results of Chandra and XMM-Newton observations of galaxy clusters.

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#### Service Observing Request

- None
- All of the observing run.
- Part of the observing run.
- Queue Observing

#### Remote Observing Request

- No
- Maybe
- Yes

#### Instrument Setup

L-wide

#### Atmospheric Observation Instruments:

**Special Equipment or setup:** We will be using the WAPP as a single-feed spectrometer.

#### RFI Considerations

## **Frequency Ranges Planned**

1120 - 1420 MHz

This proposal requires coordination with Punta Salinas radar within the band 1222-1381 MHz..

This proposal requires coordination with GPS L3 at 1381 MHz.