

## Technical Page

Proposal Type: Regular  
 General Category: Terrestrial Aeronomy  
 Sub-Category: Radar  
 Observation Category: Ionosphere  
 Total Time Requested: 35 Hours

**Proposal Title:** Ionospheric Effects on Coherent Integration in Satellite Tracking

**ABSTRACT:**

This proposal describes a radar experiment in which satellites with precisely known orbits will be illuminated and received by different UHF, L-band, and X-band radars, including the Arecibo UHF radar in Puerto Rico, the Millstone Hill UHF and L-band radars, and the Haystack X-band radar, all located in Westford, MA. The motivation for this experiment is to explore the effects of the ionosphere on coherent integration times at different frequencies. Longer coherent integration times are becoming more desirable due to the increasingly smaller sizes of satellites, and the possibility of a satellite break-up in geosynchronous orbit.

Name	Institution	E-mail	Phone	Student
Anthea J Coster	MIT Lincoln Laboratory	coster@ll.mit.edu	781-981-5658	no

**Service Observing Request**

- None
- All of the observing run.
- Part of the observing run.
- Queue Observing

**Remote Observing Request**

- No
- Maybe
- Yes

**Instrument Setup**

430 G                      L-wide      430 CH radar      S-low      X-high

**Atmospheric Observation Instruments:**

Ionosonde

**Description of Observer Equipment:** Geodetic quality GPS receivers for TEC measurements will be

provided by Lincoln Laboratory. The goal would be install one or perhaps two closely spaced GPS receivers near the radar site. These receivers would sample GPS data at high rates (<1 sec).

**Special Equipment or setup:** none

## **RFI Considerations**

### **Frequency Ranges Planned**

We are interesting in receiving:

435-440 MHz

1295 MHz

10 GHz

This proposal requires coordination with Punta Salinas radar within the band 1222-1381 MHz..

This proposal requires coordination with AFTWF within the band 425-435 MHz.